

PE- Athletics

Progression and Skills Document

PE is an essential part of the curriculum. It develops pupils physical competence and confidence and their ability to use these to perform in various activities. It promotes physical skill, physical development and knowledge of the body in action. PE provides opportunities for pupils to be creative, competitive, and to face different challenges as individuals, groups and teams. It engenders positive attitudes towards an active and healthy lifestyle. Pupils learn to plan, perform and evaluate actions, ideas and performances to improve their quality and effectiveness. Through this process pupils discover their aptitudes, abilities and preferred physical activities.

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Health and Fitness						
Describe how the body feels when still and when exercising.	Describe how the body feels before, during and after exercise. Carry and place equipment safely.	Recognise and describe how the body feels during and after different physical activities. Explain what they need to stay healthy	Recognise and describe the effects of exercise on the body. Know the importance of strength and flexibility for physical activity. Explain why it is important to warm up and cool down.	Describe how the body reacts at different times and how this affects performance. Explain why exercise is good for your health. Know some reasons for warming up and cooling down.	Know and understand the reasons for warming up and cooling down. Explain some safety principles when preparing for and during exercise.	Understand the importance of warming up and cooling down. Carry out warm-ups and cool-downs safely and effectively. Understand why exercise is good for health, fitness and wellbeing. Know ways they can become healthier.

Running						
To be able to run safely on whole foot in a variety of ways for a variety of different purposes.	Vary pace and speed when running. Run with a basic technique over different distances. To be able to change direction when running at different speeds.	Run at different paces, describing the different paces. Use a variety of different stride lengths. Travel at different speeds. Begin to select the most suitable pace and speed for distance. Complete an obstacle course. Vary the speed and direction in which they are travelling. Run with basic techniques following a curved line. Be able to maintain and control a run over different distances.	Identify and demonstrate how different techniques can affect their performance. Focus on their arm and leg action to improve their sprinting technique. Begin to combine running with jumping over hurdles. Focus on trail leg and lead leg action when running over hurdles. Understand the importance of adjusting running pace to suit the distance being run.	Confidently demonstrate an improved technique for sprinting. Carry out an effective sprint finish. Perform a relay, focusing on the baton changeover technique. Speed up and slow down smoothly.	Accelerate from a variety of starting positions and select their preferred position. Identify their reaction times when performing a sprint start. Continue to practise and refine their technique for sprinting, focusing on an effective sprint start. Select the most suitable pace for the distance and their fitness level in order to maintain a sustained run. Identify and demonstrate stamina, explaining its importance for runners	Recap, practise and refine an effective sprinting technique, including reaction time. Build up speed quickly for a sprint finish. Run over hurdles with fluency, focusing on the lead leg technique and a consistent stride pattern. Work as a team to competitively perform a relay. Confidently and independently select the most appropriate pace for different distances and different parts of the run. Demonstrate endurance and stamina over longer distances in order to maintain a sustained run.
Jumping						
Jump in a range of ways landing safely.	Perform different types of jumps: for example, two feet to two feet, two feet to one foot, one foot to same foot or one foot to opposite foot.	Perform and compare different types of jumps. Combine different jumps together with some fluency and control. Jump for distance from a standing position with accuracy and control. Investigate the best	Use one and two feet to take off and to land with. Develop an effective take-off for the standing long jump. Develop an effective flight phase for the standing long jump. Land safely and with control.	Learn how to combine a hop, step and jump to perform the standing triple jump. Land safely and with control. Begin to measure the distance jumped.	Improve techniques for jumping for distance. Perform an effective standing long jump. Perform the standing triple jump with increased confidence. Develop an effective	Develop the technique for the standing vertical jump. Maintain control at each of the different stages of the triple jump. Land safely and with

		<p>jumps to cover different distances.</p> <p>Choose the most appropriate jumps to cover different distances.</p> <p>Know that the leg muscles are used when performing a jumping action.</p>			<p>technique for the standing vertical jump (jumping for height) including take-off and flight.</p> <p>Land safely and with control.</p> <p>Measure the distance and height jumped with accuracy.</p> <p>Investigate different jumping techniques.</p>	<p>control.</p> <p>Develop and improve their techniques for jumping for height and distance and support others in improving their performance.</p> <p>Perform and apply different types of jumps in other contexts.</p> <p>Set up and lead jumping activities including measuring the jumps with confidence and accuracy.</p>
Throwing						
<p>Roll equipment in different ways.</p> <p>Throw underarm.</p> <p>Throw an object at a target</p>	<p>Throw underarm and overarm.</p> <p>Throw an object towards a target with increasing accuracy.</p> <p>Improve the distance they can throw by using more power.</p>	<p>Throw different types of equipment in different ways, for accuracy and distance.</p> <p>Throw with accuracy at targets of different heights.</p> <p>Investigate ways to alter their throwing technique to achieve greater distance.</p>	<p>Throw with greater control and accuracy.</p> <p>Show increasing control in their overarm throw.</p> <p>Perform a push throw.</p> <p>Continue to develop techniques to throw for increased distance.</p>	<p>Perform a pull throw.</p> <p>Measure the distance of their throws.</p> <p>Continue to develop techniques to throw for increased distance.</p>	<p>Perform a fling throw.</p> <p>Throw a variety of implements using a range of throwing techniques.</p> <p>Measure and record the distance of their throws.</p> <p>Continue to develop techniques to throw for increased distance.</p>	<p>Perform a heave throw.</p> <p>Measure and record the distance of their throws.</p>
Compete/ Perform						
<p>Control their body when performing a sequence of movements</p> <p>.Participate in simple games.</p>	<p>Begin to perform learnt skills with some control.</p> <p>Engage in competitive activities and team games.</p>	<p>Perform learnt skills with increasing control.</p> <p>Compete against self and others.</p>	<p>Perform learnt skills and techniques with control and confidence.</p> <p>Compete against self and others in a controlled manner.</p>	<p>Perform and apply skills and techniques with control and accuracy.</p> <p>Take part in a range of competitive games and activities.</p>	<p>Consistently perform and apply skills and techniques with accuracy and control.</p> <p>Take part in arrange of athletic competitions.</p>	<p>Take part in a range of athletic competition.</p>
Evaluation						

<p>Talk about what they have done. Talk about what others have done.</p>	<p>Watch and describe performances. Begin to say how they could improve.</p>	<p>Watch and describe performances, and use what they see to improve their own performance. Talk about the differences between their work and that of others.</p>	<p>Watch, describe and evaluate the effectiveness of a performance. Describe how their performance has improved over time</p>	<p>Watch, describe and evaluate the effectiveness of performances, giving ideas for improvements. Modify their use of skills or techniques to achieve a better result</p>	<p>Choose and use criteria to evaluate own and others' performance. Explain why they have used particular skills or techniques, and the effect they have had on their performance.</p>	<p>Thoroughly evaluate their own and others' work, suggesting thoughtful and appropriate improvements.</p>
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